



December 4, 2018  
File No. 5171-06-01

Mr. James Bedard, Director of Environmental Management and Capital Projects  
Worcester Public Schools  
20 Irving Street  
Worcester, MA 01609, MA 02035

RE: November 2018 - PCB BMP Quarterly Status Report  
Burncoat High School

Dear Mr. Bedard:

In accordance with the Worcester Public School's (WPS) request, O'Reilly Talbot & Okun Associates, Inc. (OTO) is pleased to present this independent quarterly status report of the Best Management Practices (BMPs) implemented at the Burncoat Memorial High School (Burncoat). The objective of the BMP program is to reduce potential exposures to polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) that may be present in building materials within the school. WPS and its staff are responsible for implementing the BMPs, and OTO conducts quarterly evaluations to provide WPS management with an independent assessment of the effectiveness of their implementation.

As you know, certain building materials used in the construction and renovation of school buildings during the period from 1950 to 1980 may contain PCBs. The US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) has recommended that a BMP program be implemented in schools that were either built or renovated during this period. Burncoat High School was constructed during this period.

Note that separately, WPS has also requested OTO to conduct indoor air monitoring for PCBs at Burncoat. The results of the two air testing rounds completed to date have been provided to WPS in separate reports. As we noted in those reports, all results have been well below USEPA guidelines.

### **Best Management Practices**

In USEPA's July 28, 2015 guidance for school administrators and other building owners and managers titled "Practical Actions for Reducing Exposure to PCBs in Schools and Other Buildings," potentially useful BMPs are described, including:

1. Ensuring that ventilation systems are operating properly and are regularly inspected and maintained according to system manufacturer instructions and guidelines or ANSI/ASHRAE/ACCA Standard 180-2012—Standard Practice for Inspection and Maintenance of Commercial Building HVAC Systems. If system cleaning is needed, follow ANSI/ACCA Standard 6—Restoring the Cleanliness of HVAC Systems (2007);
2. Cleaning inside schools and other buildings frequently to reduce dust and residue;
3. Using a wet or damp cloth or mop to clean surfaces;

4. Using vacuum cleaners with high efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters;
5. Not sweeping with dry brooms or using dry cloth wipes for dusting;
6. Washing hands with soap and water, particularly before eating; and
7. Washing children's toys.

We understand that WPS has modeled its BMP program for Burncoat High School using these guidelines. OTO's assessment of BMP effectiveness focuses on items 1 through 5 on this list. Regarding item 6, all school lavatories are equipped with soap and water and it is the responsibility of students and staff to maintain personal cleanliness. Item 7 on the list is not relevant to a high school environment.

### **Assessment of BMPs at Burncoat High School**

We conducted our BMP assessment at Burncoat on November 21, 2018. We reviewed the operation of the HVAC/air handling equipment with school engineering staff. The system underwent a significant overhaul approximately one year ago and was operating properly at the time of the BMP assessment.

OTO observed Twenty-two rooms selected at random during the assessment at Burncoat, roughly 25% of rooms in the school. Our observations of these rooms focused on the presence of dust on windows, window sills, and window frames as well as on the condition of the Univent systems that provide heating and ventilation. The rooms we observed included:

- Library,
- Administrative offices;
- Selected classrooms, and
- Hallway areas.

Our general observations are summarized on Table 1 (attached); representative photographs are also attached. We discussed cleaning procedures with school staff, emphasizing the importance of consistency with the BMPs. We were assured by staff that the BMP recommendations were routinely followed in the school.

Based on our discussions and observations, it is our conclusion that the implementation of the BMPs at Burncoat is very effective. The vents to the HVAC plenum that serves most of the building were free of significant dust and debris. The observed windowsills and blinds exhibited little dust. The storage of educational materials on windowsills and air vents, which was observed in previous visits, has been remedied. The interior caulking on several windows (rooms B1, B9, D4, D8 and D14, which was intact at the time of our September 2018 observations, appears to have been torn, which can be addressed through routine touch-up patching.

### **Other USEPA Recommendation for Suspected PCBs in Schools**

Although not technically BMPs, USEPA made three other recommendations in its July 28, 2015 guidance for PCBs in schools:

- Remove all PCB containing fluorescent light ballasts (FLBs);
- Give consideration to encapsulating suspected PCB containing materials (such as caulk) to further reduce the potential for PCB exposure; and
- Removing suspect PCB containing building materials during planned renovations and repairs.

As you know, WPS removed all suspect PCB containing FLBs in 2012. There are no suspected PCB FLBs remaining in the Worcester school system.

Also in 2012, WPS encapsulated the suspect PCB containing caulk around all of the windows at Burncoat with an additional thick layer of non-PCB caulk. Exterior suspect caulking was likewise covered with new caulk to a height of eight feet above grade. No significant deterioration of the uncovered exterior caulking at the tops of window units was observed. This over-caulking is repaired on an as-needed basis to maintain its condition.

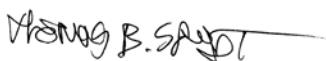
Finally, it is noted that WPS applying to the state sponsored school building financing program for help with the replacement of the Burncoat High School building. It is estimated that the current building will be replaced in approximately seven years. When Burncoat is replaced, the suspect PCB containing materials will be removed and disposed of in accordance with USEPA requirements.

### Conclusions and Recommendations


In conclusion, it is our opinion that the BMPs are being implemented in an effective manner at Burncoat High School. We recommend that the next quarterly on-site visit be conducted in December 2018.

Should you have questions or require additional information, please contact the undersigned.

Very truly yours,  
O'Reilly, Talbot & Okun Associates, Inc.



Thomas B. Speight, CHMM  
Project Manager



James D. Okun, LSP  
Principal

### Attachments

Table 1 – Summary of Observations for Burncoat High School  
Selected Photographs from Burncoat High School

Table 1 - Summary of BMP Observations  
 Burncoat High School  
 179 Burncoat Street  
 Worcester, MA 01606  
 November 21, 2018

Room	Condition of Caulk	Condition of Plenum Vents/Radiators	Dust Accumulation
A6	VG	NA	VG
A8	VG	VG	VG
A14	VG	VG	VG
A18	VG	VG	VG
B1	3 windows need patching	VG	VG
B6	VG	NA	VG
B9	1 window needs patching	VG	VG
B10	VG	VG	VG
C1A	VG	VG	VG
C4	VG	VG	VG
C8	VG	VG	VG
D3	VG	VG	VG
D4	1 window needs patching	VG	VG
D8	1 window needs patching	VG	VG
D14	Minor patch needed	VG	Little
D16	VG	VG	Some
D24	VG	VG	VG
E2	VG	VG	VG
E3	VG	VG	VG
E6	VG	VG	VG
E8	VG	VG	VG
F2	VG	VG	VG

## CATEGORIZATION

### Dust

Very good = minimal dust or debris

Some = enough dust to leave a residue on a gloved finger

Moderate = visible accumulations of dust

Significant = thick layer of dust

## Site Photographs



**Photograph 1:** Typical window sill, Room A6



**Photograph 2:** Typical plenum vent, Room A6



## Site Photographs



**Photograph 3:** Torn caulk, room B9



**Photograph 4:** Windowsill in band room

## Site Photographs



**Photograph 5:** Windowsill in room E8



**Photograph 6:** Section of caulk on exterior window, showing original 2012 overcaulking (dark gray) and 2018 supplemental overcaulking (light gray)